Introduced by Assembly Member Duvall

February 22, 2007

An act to amend Section 27156 of the Vehicle Code, relating to vehicles.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 829, as introduced, Duvall. Vehicles: aftermarket parts: motorcycles: air pollution.

Vehicles in this state, with certain exceptions, are required to be equipped with correctly installed, operational motor vehicle pollution control devices or systems, with specified exceptions.

This bill would allow aftermarket and performance parts to be sold and installed on motorcycles, under specified circumstances, where the parts have valid State Air Resources Board Executive Orders that demonstrate State Air Resources Board certification. Board certified aftermarket and performance parts would be allowed to be installed by a motorcycle dealer for display purposes, and the dealer would be required to carry certain signage.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: no. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 27156 of the Vehicle Code is amended to read:

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27156. (a) No person shall operate or leave standing upon-any *a* highway-any *a* motor vehicle-which that is a gross polluter, as defined in Section 39032.5 of the Health and Safety Code.

- (b) No person shall operate or leave standing upon—any *a* highway—any *a* motor vehicle which is required to be equipped with a motor vehicle pollution control device under Part 5 (commencing with Section 43000) of Division 26 of the Health and Safety Code or any other certified motor vehicle pollution control device required by any other state law or any rule or regulation adopted pursuant to that law, or required to be equipped with a motor vehicle pollution control device pursuant to the National Emission Standards Act (42 U.S.C. Secs. 1857f-1 to 1857f-7, inclusive) and the standards and regulations adopted pursuant to that federal act, unless the motor vehicle is equipped with the required motor vehicle pollution control device—which that is correctly installed and in operating condition. No person shall disconnect, modify, or alter any such required device.
- (c) No person shall install, sell, offer for sale, or advertise any device, apparatus, or mechanism intended for use with, or as a part of, any a required motor vehicle pollution control device or system which that alters or modifies the original design or performance of any such the motor vehicle pollution control device or system.
- (d) If the court finds that a person has willfully violated this section, the court shall impose the maximum fine that may be imposed in the case, and no part of the fine may be suspended.
- (e) "Willfully," as used in this section, has the same meaning as the meaning of that word prescribed in Section 7 of the Penal Code.
- (f) No person shall operate a vehicle after notice by a traffic officer that the vehicle is not equipped with the required certified motor vehicle pollution control device correctly installed in operating condition, except as may be necessary to return the vehicle to the residence or place of business of the owner or driver or to a garage, until the vehicle has been properly equipped with such a device.
- (g) The notice to appear issued or complaint filed for a violation of this section shall require that the person to whom the notice to appear is issued or against whom the complaint is filed produce proof of correction pursuant to Section 40150 or proof of exemption pursuant to Section 4000.1 or 4000.2.

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(h) This section shall not apply to an alteration, modification, or modifying device, apparatus, or mechanism found by resolution of the State Air Resources Board to do either of the following:

- (1) Not to reduce the effectiveness of any a required motor vehicle pollution control device.
- (2) To result in emissions from any such the modified or altered vehicle which that are at levels which that comply with existing state or federal standards for that model year of the vehicle being modified or converted.
- (i) Aftermarket and performance parts with valid State Air Resources Board Executive Orders that demonstrate State Air Resources Board certification may be sold and installed prior to, or concurrent with, a motorcycle's transfer to an ultimate purchaser.
- (j) Aftermarket and performance parts with valid State Air Resources Board Executive Orders that demonstrate State Air Resources Board certification may be installed for display purposes on a motorcycle at a licensed motorcycle dealer, but the dealer shall carry signage identifying the legal for street use parts and modifications that a prospective purchaser of a motorcycle may order, purchase, and have installed at the point and time of purchase.
- 23 (i)

(k) This section applies to motor vehicles of the United States or its agencies, to the extent authorized by federal law.